





Joining Efforts for Responsible Research and Innovation Deliverable 10.3 RTO Engagement Manual

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About

In JERRI, Fraunhofer and TNO embarked on a joint learning process on building capacity for responsible research and innovation i.e. for creating impact together with society that is both socially desirable, sustainable and ethically acceptable.

In the process we:

- set goals for organizational change
- implemented several pilot activities
- captured and compared the learnings
- generated long term transformation pathways



With this deck of cards we would like to invite other RTOs to engage with us into a dialogue on what we did and what we learned ...

Look at the postcards we have sent from our RRI journey!

Contact us to learn more:

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Joram Nauta (TNO) joram.nauta@tno.nl













Overview Content

What we achieved - our RRI pilot activities

- Ethics (7)
 - Fraunhofer
 - TNO
- Gender (7)
 - Fraunhofer
 - TNO
- Societal Engagement (3)
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- Open Science (3)
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 - TNO

What we learned - our shared lessons

- Reasons for institutionalizing RRI at RTOs (4)
- Success factors for the process of institutionalizing RRI at RTOs (12)







Societal Engagement

Ethics - Gender - Open Access -

In the process we:

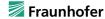
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This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under Grant Agreement No. 709747

One important element of responsibility is the capacity for ethical reflection on the impact of our research and innovation activities

> To strengthen this capacity at Fraunhofer we have:

- developed and applied a process for screening our internal strategic research initiatives for ethical issues and discussed ways to address these issues with the project leaders
- developed and applied a format for ethical reflection within our research teams







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Societal Engagement

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Ethics - Gender - Open Access - Societal Engagement

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Open Access

Gender

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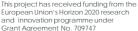
Open Access - Societal Engagement Gender -

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To strengthen this capacity at **TNO** we have:

 developed an Ethics Game for Management, to support managers in developing their ethical sensitivities and moral deliberation capabilities.









"We developed an Ethics Game for Management, to support managers in developing their ethical sensitivities and moral deliberation capabilities."

Trip

n a project for a client who feels very strongly about t customer who has been doing business with TNO for rge projects. As a form of appreciation and inspiration for Jan are both offered a fully-arranged trip with inference by the client. Besides the conference visit, evening activities on the agenda. Jan believes that the work or the project. Peter also sees it that way but likes

lowed to make the trip and is officially reprimanded. No: the client financing it is not right.

Decision

Advice

Ye

No



Dilemma

Pause

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ethics 6/7





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Societal Engagement Open Access -Gender -Ethics -

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 contributed to the 2018 version of the Netherlands Code of Conduct for Research Integrity.



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thics - **Gender -** Open Access - Societal Engagement

One important element of responsibility is the capacity to equally mobilise diverse perspectives into our research approach.

To strengthen this capacity at **TNO** we have:

 organized and delivered a Female Leadership Programme for 100+ female professionals, and have set focus on monitoring and promotion of (female) talent.







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perspectives into

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• delivered Implication for Top 25 manages and Implication for the sources are sources and Implication for the source for the sources and Implication for the sources are sources are sources and Implication for the sources are sources are sources are sources and Implication for the sources are sources.

Open Access - Societal Engagement

Ethics - Gender

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To strengthen this capacity at **TNO** we have:

 delivered Implicit Bias Training sessions for Top 25 managers and for 25 Human Resources and Marketing and Communication professionals.



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Societal Engagement

Open Access

Gender -

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To strengthen this capacity at Fraunhofer we have:

- collected and promoted inspiring stories from colleagues who have found their own way of reconciling private and professional life
- developed a "gender diversity toolbox" with more than 30 practical examples from and for research organizations
- · developed and promoted a quideline for assessing the need for gender specific research approaches







Open Access - Societal Engagement

Gender -

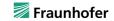
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Open Access - Societal Engagement

Gender





5. Are your questionnaires, surveys, focus groups, etc. designed to unravel potentially relevant sex and/or gender differences in your data?

6. Do analyses present statistics, tables, figures and descriptions that focus on the relevant gender differences that came up in the course of the project?





Societal Engagement

Open Access

Gender -

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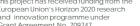
One important element of responsibility is the capacity to engage diverse societal Societal Engagement voices into planning and doing research and innovation and to be a contributing part of the public sphere.

To strengthen this capacity at Fraunhofer we have:

- created and implemented a format of citizen cafés where we engage in a lowbarrier two way open conversation with citizens from our neighborhood within our institute and in the public market
- created and implemented a format for public debate where we address controversial topics
- developed methods for deriving stakeholder perspectives on our research topics from the public discourse



societal engagement 1/3



Gender - Open Access

Ethics .



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 Societal Engagement Ethics - Gender - Open Science

One important element of responsibility is the capacity to engage diverse societal voices into planning and doing research and innovation and to be a contributing part of the public sphere.

To strengthen this capacity at **TNO** we have:

 invited civil society organizations and non-governmental organizations into our Strategy Advisory Councils



societal engagement 2/3



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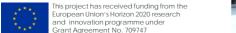
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Gender - Open Access - Societal Engagement Ethics .

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To strengthen this capacity at **TNO** we have:

 used the Impact Canvas to anticipate a project's societal impact and ethical issues, and to identify partners to collaborate with.







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- Societal Engagement Gender - Open Access

Ethics -

One important element of responsibility is the capacity to make our research results accessible to all society wherever possible

To strengthen this capacity at TNO we have:

 created a Platform Open Science, and an Open Access Policy to help project managers handle Open Access and IP issues



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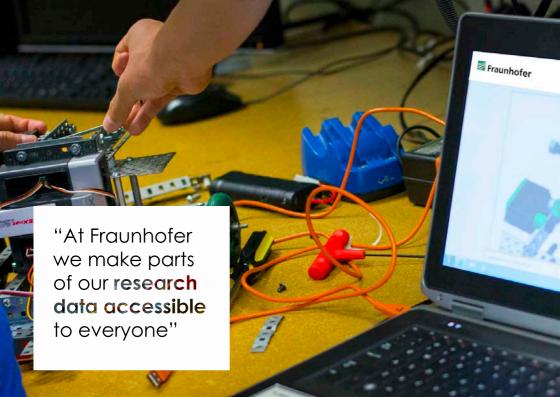
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Ethics – Gender **- Open Access** - Societal Engagement



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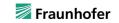
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One important element of responsibility is the capacity to make our research results accessible to all society wherever possible

> To strengthen this capacity at Fraunhofer we have:

- Implemented an open research data repository and training on research data management.
- Developed a communication concept for open access to internal and external stakeholders
- Developed procedure for discussing open science aspects with clients in contract negotiations
- Developed proposals for open business models



Gender - Open Access - Societal Engagement

Ethics -





In the process we:

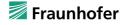
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One shared reason for doing it:

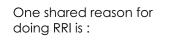
It is required by our stakeholders

- R&I policies target SDGs and grand challenges and request ethical conduct.
- Citizens and clients in industry expect us to contribute to societal challenges.
- RRI will enable us to renew our "license to operate from society".

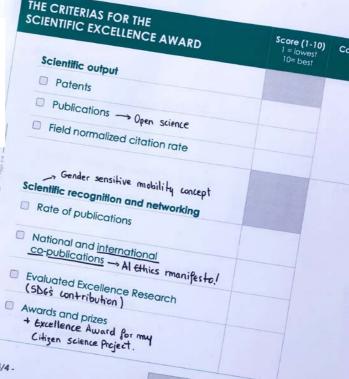




shared reasons for doing RRI at RTOs



Because it's **excellence**!



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Signature

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One shared reason for doing it:

Because it's excellence!

RRI practices open a new and important action-oriented view on research and innovation excellence

- New ideas and perspectives due to greater diversity of voices and values
- Opening up for alternatives by breaking routines & challenging "fast thinking"
- Better outcomes and processes through engagement of stakeholders and users and alignment with their requirements



shared reasons for doing RRI at RTOs

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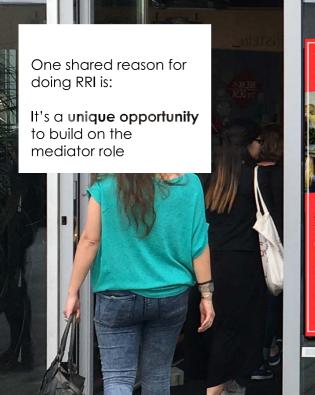
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Evalu (SDG)





Shared reason 2/4







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One shared reason for doing it:

It's a unique opportunity to build on the mediator role

RTOs play a crucial role in moving towards responsible innovation ecosystems. Due to their close linkages to industry, policy, academia and other societal actors a shift in RTOs practices will "draw in" many others. There is a huge opportunity for RTOs to become prime catalysts and mediators of this responsibility transformation and thereby to increase their relevance in innovation. systems.

At the same time if we fail to reach out to society our licence to operate may be questioned ...





shared reasons for doing RRI at RTOs





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One shared reason for doing RRI is:

It is enjoyable!

Our colleagues request, appreciate and enjoy it because because:

- It enables us to build coalitions around our shared societal values
- It increases our chances to make useful contributions to society
- We experience novel and creative processes and ideas
- it resolves tensions in our teams.





shared reasons for doing RRI at RTOs





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One shared lesson is

Stress how RRI aligns with RTOs traditional missions

We need to emphasize the alignment of RRI goals with our traditional missions of contributing to research excellence and competitiveness in our respective innovation systems - goals which are also highly relevant to societies' wellbeing. Rather than just adding the new narratives on the surface we need to weave them into the established ones.





Shared lessons for institutionalising RRI



Shared lesson 1/12



Design by

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One shared lesson is

We need responsible business models to create value for and with society

As RTOs we cannot build our efforts on public funding alone. Rather we need to work together with our clients in industry and society to find "responsible business models" that are benefiting and adding value for all sides. RRI paradigms such as "open science" and "citizen participation" need to be adapted to the RTO context to unfold their full potential.



Shared lessons for institutionalising

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Fraunhofer



Shared lesson 2/12



One shared lesson is ... We need to join learning processes Research Institute with all Industrial company stakeholders Foundation Educational Institution Center for Research Research and Technology Association Public administration Private company Non Governmental Organisation

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We need joint learning processes with all stakeholders

RRI barriers are deeply engrained into current research and innovation landscapes. Established structures like excellence indicators, curricula, professional identities cannot be challenged by one actor alone. In order to take RRI to the next level diverse actors need to form value-driven "pioneering coalitions" to jointly co-produce systemic change.





Shared lessons for institutionalising

Shared lesson 3/12



ges about RRI! the stages of One shared lesson is... Why should we do research data management? We need to For data loss prevention, data protection, copyright assignment, adapt RRI to RTO reputation enhancement and to requirements e.g. resear fulfill requirements of funding confidentiality organizations and publishers. and efficiency for for Enjoy y esages about RRII What is research data management? It's all courses of actions taken to ensure that digital drink and the A research data is usable.



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One shared lesson is

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We need to adapt RRI to RTO requirements e.g. confidentiality and efficiency

0 1055 Shared lessons for institutionalising RRI tion, noite equi nizat

RTOs face specific challenges in moving towards "science with and for society". RRI paradigms such as "open science" and "citizen participation" need to be adapted to the RTO context to unfold their full potential.

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Shared lesson 4/12







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Shared lessons for institutionalising RRI

We need to create spaces for deep diffusion of responsible practices into the organizational culture

Responsible practices need to be deeply institutionalized into the organizational culture in order to unfold their full potential.

This embedding requires time, resources and a trusting environment.

We need to create safe spaces for creative experimentation.





Shared lesson 5/12



In the process we:

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Shared lessons for institutionalising RRI

One shared success factor is:

Frame the institutionalization of RRI as a process of organisational change







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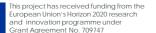
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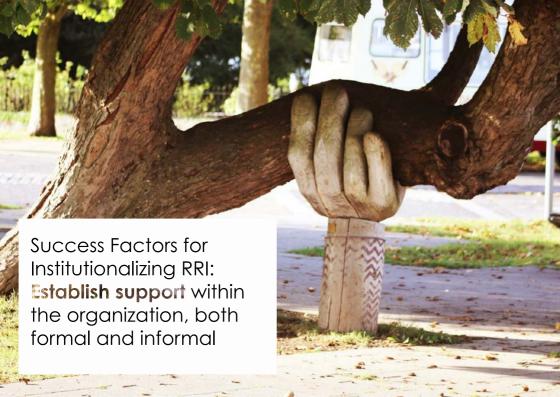
Shared lessons for institutionalising RRI

One shared lesson is:

Develop and use SMART goals to organise funding and support







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Shared lessons for institutionalising RRI

One shared lesson is:

Establish support within the organisation both formal and informal







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Shared lessons for institutionalising RRI

One shared lesson is:

Actively involve **change agents**, from both the inside and the outside





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Shared lessons for institutionalising RR

One shared success factor is:

Organize a **flexible process** to seize opportunities and deal with contingencies







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Shared lessons for institutionalising RRI

One shared lesson is:

Exchange lessons learnt with the project team and with others







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Shared lesson 12/12