

# INDUSTRY 4.0 AND TPM – HEADING TOWARDS REVOLUTION OR JUST EVOLUTIONAL IMPROVEMENT

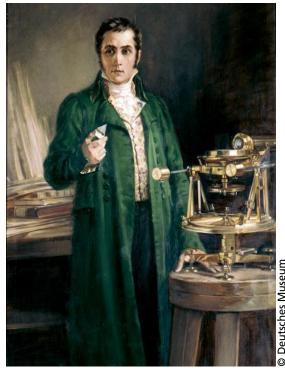


## **AGENDA**

- What is Fraunhofer?
- Industry 4.0 What's that all about?
- Fraunhofer TPM Model
- Use Industry 4.0 to improve your TPM process!
- Summary

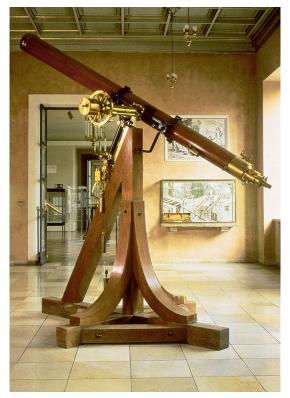


#### Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft



**Joseph von Fraunhofer** (1787 – 1826) Scientist, Inventor, Entrepreneur

- 67 institutes and independent research units in Germany
- More than 23,000 staff
- €2 billion annual research budget totaling



© Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft

"Fraunhofer lines"



## THE FRAUNHOFER INSTITUTE FOR MATERIAL FLOW AND LOGISTICS IML

Dortmund, Germany





#### Fraunhofer IML

## Topics of Fraunhofer IML

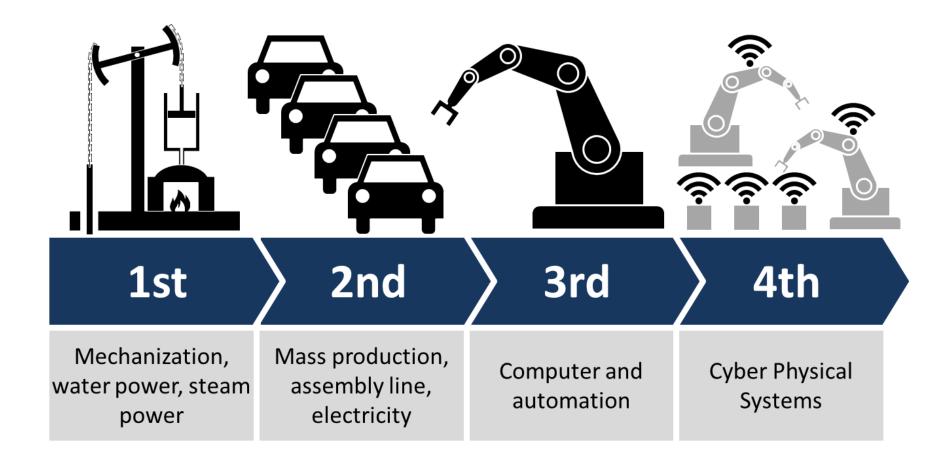


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## History of industrial revolutions





Industry 4.0: Content and application

## **Smart Factory and Smart Maintenance**



#### Industry 4.0: Content and application

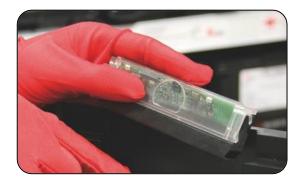
## Example: Cellular Transport Systems (Swarm Intelligence)



#### Industry 4.0: Content and application

## Example: inBin – The Intelligent Bin









#### **Automatization and Autonomization**

Industry 4.0

**≠** 

full automatization of all physical processes

but

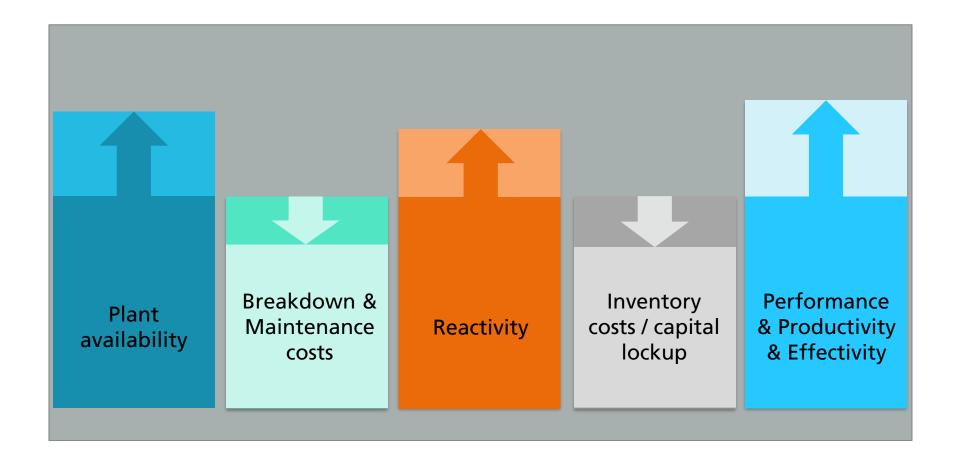
Industry 4.0



autonomization based on cyber physical systems



## Goals of Industry 4.0



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## **Total Productive Management**

Everybody talks about it, ... but what exactly is TPM?

• TPM is a concept for comprehensive and continuous process optimization in the field of production and maintenance for the entire lifecycle of a facility with direct participation of the whole staff.

Best suitable processes
The best plant availability
Highly qualified employees



## The "TPM six pillar model"



Continuous
Improvement
Together we will make it better



**Qualification**Build up and improve knowledge



Joint Production
Produce and maintain
in a joint venture



**Quality**Get an overview of your process and make it measurable



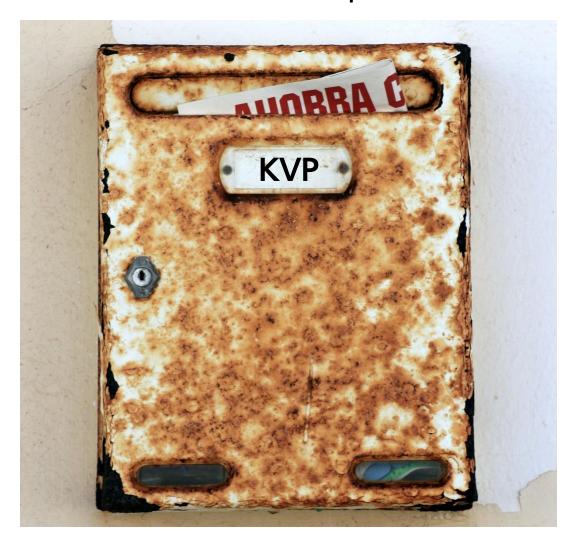
Maintenance Strategy Select the most suitable strategy



Lifecycle Management
Focusing on production
facilities and spare parts

## 1st Pillar: Continuous Improvement





#### 2nd Pillar: Joint Production



- Basic inspection
- Documentation is the first step to improvement
- Deficiency cards visualize malfunctions

Everybody sees deficiencies at first sight!

**Deficiency cards** 



## 3rd Pillar: Maintenance Strategies



## Reactive Maintenance

#### **Advantages**

- Full utilization of wear reserve
- Lower planning efforts

#### **Disadvantages**

- High downtime cost
- High maintenance cost
- Faulty planning capability
- No guarantee of system availability

#### **Preventive Maintenance**

#### Periodical

#### **Advantages**

- Scheduling ahead of the maintenance steps
- Reducing the downtime cost

#### **Disadvantages**

- No data/information about the black out behaviors
- Waste of wear reserve
- High cost of periodical actions

#### Condition based

#### **Advantages**

- Scheduling ahead of the maintenance steps
- Utilization of components
- High system availability

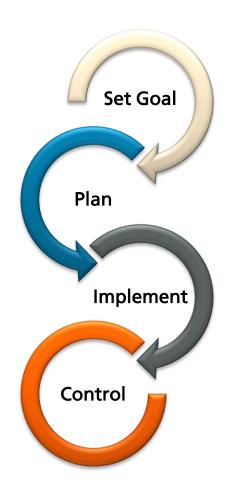
#### **Disadvantages**

- High inspection costs
- Diagnostics systems are necessary
- Not all faults could be detect by diagnostic



## 4th Pillar: Qualification







## 5th Pillar: Quality

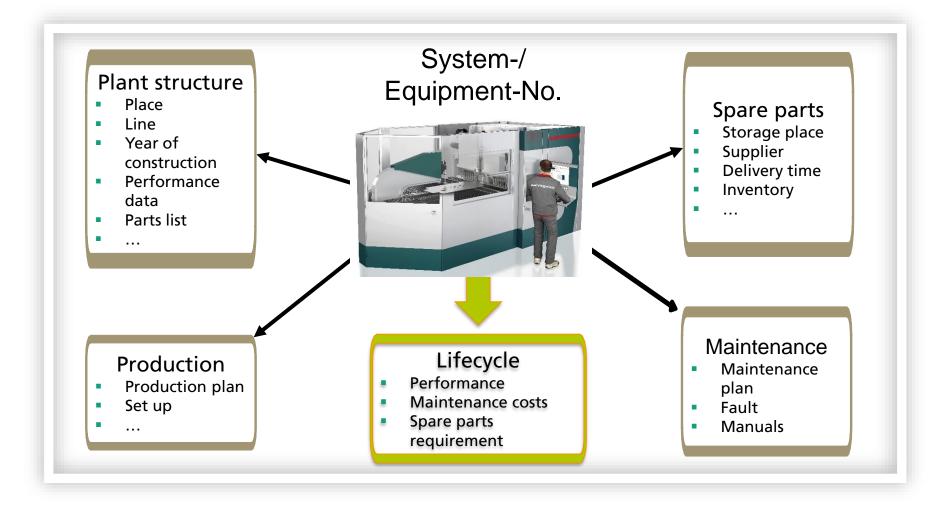


"You can only improve things that you can measure"

The base of Shopfloor-Management is visualization of the current situation

## 6th Pillar: Lifecycle Management



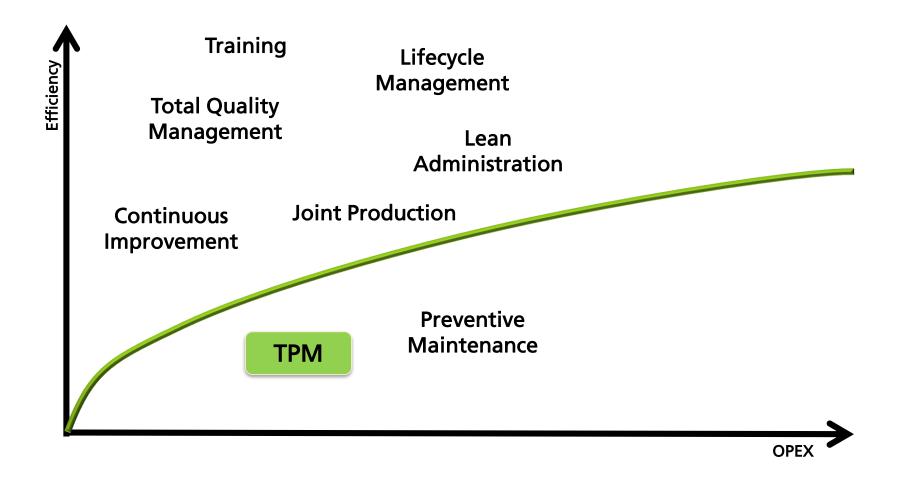


## **TPM Summary**

**BASIC METHODS TARGETS Definition of Targets** Process Chain Instrument Ideal processes **Working Groups Continuous Improvement** Machine availability **Key Performance Indicator Knowledge Management** Integrated Dedicated, **Process-oriented** qualified »bottom-up« Qualification employees



### **Benefits of TPM**



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## These 6 pillars will improve your performance



Continuous
Improvement
Together we will make it better



**Qualification**Build up and improve knowledge



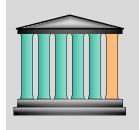
Joint Production
Produce and maintain
in a joint venture



Quality
Get an overview of your process and make it measurable



Maintanance Strategy Select the most suitable strategy



**Lifecycle Management**Focusing on production
facilities and spare parts

#### Use Industry 4.0 to improve your TPM process!

## Self organization of staff



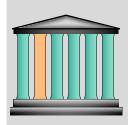


Self-organized working groups are perfect for the Industry 4.0 concept of independence and autonomy Coming to work! Saturday is ok for me Antwort auf Einsatzanfrage **Working Group** 06:00 - 14:00 Uhr, 08:00 Stunden usatzschicht in der Getriebemontage erforderlich. Ihre Antwort bis: Freitag, 30. Mai 2014 12. Yes Nein, leider nich No, Saturday won't work



## Breaking down the walls between production and maintenance





Joint Production
Produce and maintain in a joint venture



- Efficient work can only be achieved if production and maintenance staff work together
- Industry 4.0 technology can help to provide the necessary information for set up, repair and other activities
- Besides technology you also need a change process



## Find the right maintenance strategy with data integration













Maintenance Strategy
Select the most suitable
strategy

- Make use of Big Data to build up a useful information structure
- Integrate data from
  - Production planning
  - Operational data recording
  - Condition monitoring
  - History (e. g. standstills, faults etc.)
- Only data integration guarantees the choice of the optimal maintenance strategy

## New learning and training methods

- Knowledge on paper can not be shared or extended easily
- The employees' brains is not the correct location for data storage
- New technologies such as augmented or virtual reality are examples for new ways of sharing knowledge
- Make sure that knowledge is accessible to everybody in your company at any time
- Apply the right medium for the individual employee

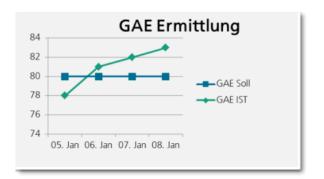


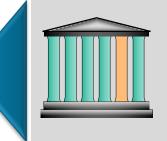


## Improve your processes with new technologies

- New technologies give you an overview of the condition of your processes (product and machinery)
- A clear overview enables qualified decision making







#### Quality

Get an overview of your process and make it measurable



## Efficient Lifecycle Management with integrated information

- Decide about new machinery, retrofits or a higher stock of spare parts basing on profound information
- The key factor will be the interchange of relevant information and correct algorithms (Big Data)





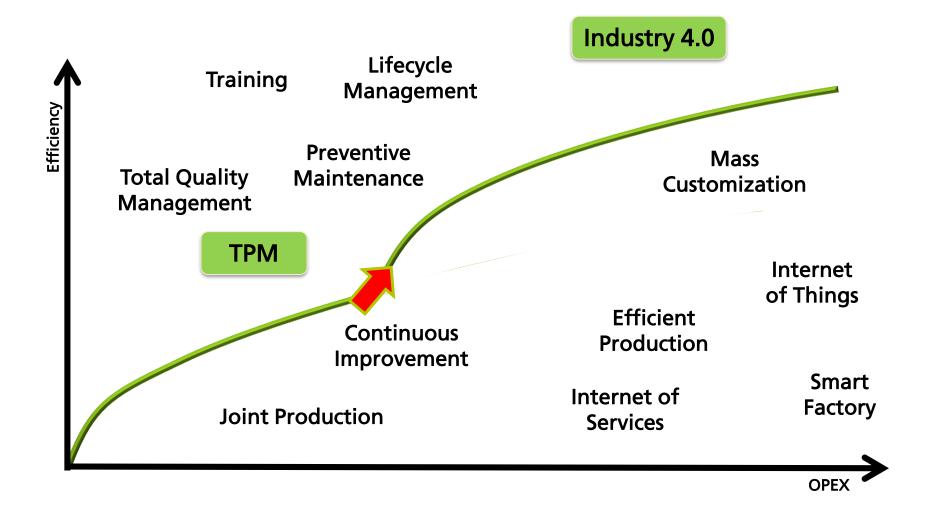
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#### **Summary**

## Reaching the next OPEX level





#### Summary

### **Evolution or Revolution?**

It is not necessary to change. Survival is not mandatory.

[W. Edwards Deming]



Think of Industry 4.0
as a cake:
Don't try to eat it
with one bit.
One piece at a time is
way more delightful.





Thomas Anlahr Dipl.-Logist.

Plant and Servicemanagement
Fraunhofer Institute for Material Flow and Logistics IML

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